

Gardens of Alcatraz Survivor Plants

	Latin name	Common name	Connection to Alcatraz
Bulbs /Corms	Amaryllis belladonna	naked lady	
Tubers/Rhizomes	Chasmanthe floribunda	South African cornflag	
	Crocasmia x crocosmiiflora	montbretia	
	Homeria collina	cape tulip	A spring bulb that emerged in the rose terrace after the overgrowth was cleared in 2006.
	Hyacinthoides hispanica	scilla	
	Iris (several bearded cultivars)	iris	
	Iris spuria	iris	
	Leucojum aestivum	summer snowflake	
	Muscari armeniacum	muscari	
	Narcissus 'King Alfred'	daffodil	
	Narcissus papyraceus	paperwhite	
	Watsonia 'Mrs. Bullard's White'		
Trees / Shrubs	Acacia longifolia	Sydney golden wattle	
	Albizia distachya	plume albizia	
	Athanasia parviflora	coulter bush	
	Baccharis species	coyote brush	A California native that was likely introduced by imported soil from the mainland.
	Coprosma repens	mirror plant	
	Cordyline australis	giant dracaena	
	Cotoneaster species		
	Crataegus species	hawthorn	
	Cupressus macrocarpa	Monterey cypress	Donated by the California Wildflower and Spring Blossom Society in the 1920s to beautify the island.
	Echium candicans	Pride of Madeira	Introduced by Fred Reichel in the early 1940s after being recommended to him by noted horticulturists.
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	Elaeagnus species		
	Eucalyptus globulus	blue gum	Donated by the California Wildflower and Spring Blossom Society in the 1920s to beautify the island.
	Ficus carica	fig tree	Planted in the inmate gardens in the 1940s.
	Fuchsia denticulata	fuchsia	
	Fuchsia 'Mrs. Lovell Swisher'	fuchsia	
	Fuchsia 'Rose of Castile'	fuchsia	
	Fuchsia magellanica	fuchsia	
	Hebe species	hebe	
	Juglans nigra	black walnut	Surviving in the west side inmate gardens.
	Leptospermum laevigatum	Australian tea tree	
	Ligustrum species	privet	
	Lupinus arboreus	bush lupine	
	Malus species		Growing in the west side inmate gardens.
	Metrosideros excelsa	New Zealand Christmas tree	Introduced by Fred Reichel in the early 1940s after being recommended to him by noted horticulturists.
	Pittosporum crassifolium		
	Prunus Species		

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Trees/Shrubs	<i>Pyracantha coccinea</i>	firethorn	
	<i>Rhamnus californica</i>	coffeeberry	
	<i>Solanum marginatum</i>	nightshade	
	<i>Yucca gloriosa</i>	Spanish dagger	
Perennials / Herbaceous Plants	<i>Acanthus mollis</i>	bear's breech	
	<i>Agapanthus orientalis</i>	Lily of the Nile	
	<i>Centranthus ruber</i>	valerian, Jupiter's beard	
	<i>Cymbalaria muralis</i>	kenilworth ivy	
	<i>Cynara scolymus</i>	globe artichoke	Surviving in the west side inmate gardens.
	<i>Dichondra micrantha</i>		
	<i>Eschscholzia californica</i>	California poppy	
	<i>Hedera helix</i>	ivy	Introduced by the military for erosion control.
	<i>Kniphofia uvaria</i>	red-hot poker	
	<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i>	sweet pea	
	<i>Lobularia maritima</i>	sweet alyssum	
	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	honeysuckle	
	<i>Pelargonium 'Brilliant'</i>	pelargonium	
	<i>Pelargonium quercifolium</i>	oak leaf pelargonium	
	<i>Pelargonium x domesticum 'Mrs. Langtry'</i>	geranium	
	<i>Pelargonium x domesticum 'Prince Bismarck'</i>	geranium	
	<i>Pelargonium x domesticum 'San Antonio'</i>	geranium	
	<i>Pelargonium x hortorum 'Alphonse Ricard'</i>	geranium	
	<i>Pityrogramma triangularis</i>	goldenback fern	Likely introduced as spores in the soil imported from Angel Island and the Presidio during the late 1800s.
	<i>Polypodium californicum</i>	California polypody	Likely introduced as spores in the soil imported from Angel Island and the Presidio during the late 1800s.
<i>Polypodium scoleri</i>	leathery polypody fern	Likely introduced as spores in the soil imported from Angel Island and the Presidio during the late 1800s.	
<i>Polystichum munitum</i>	western sword fern	Likely introduced as spores in the soil imported from Angel Island and the Presidio during the late 1800s.	
<i>Tropaeolum majus</i>	nasturtium	Donated by the California Wildflower and Spring Blossom Society in the 1920s to beautify the island.	
<i>Vicia coronilla</i>	vetch	Typically used for increasing nitrogen in poor soils.	
<i>Vinca major</i>	periwinkle		
<i>Zantedeschia aethiopica</i>	calla lily		
Succulents	<i>Aeonium arboreum</i>		
	<i>Agave americana</i>	century plant	Introduced by the military for erosion control.
	<i>Agave lechuguilla</i>		
	<i>Aptenia cordifolia</i>	baby sun rose	
	<i>Carpobrotus edulis</i>	ice plant	
	<i>Crassula ovata</i>	jade plant	
	<i>Drosanthemum floribundum</i>	Persian carpet	Planted in the 1920s as part of a beautification effort.
	<i>Sedum praealtum</i>	sedum	

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Roses	Rosa 'Bardou Job'	rose	
	Rosa 'Dorothy Perkins'	rose	
	Rosa 'Excelsa'	rose	
	Rosa 'Felicite et Perpetue'	rose	
	Rosa 'Gardenia'	rose	
	Rosa 'General MacArthur'	rose	
	Rosa 'Gloire des Rosomanes'	rose	
	Rosa 'Russeliana'	rose	
	Rosa wichuraiana	rose	