

## Gardens of Alcatraz Survivor Plants

	Latin name	Common name	Connection to Alcatraz
<b>Bulbs / Corms</b>	Amaryllis belladonna	naked lady	
	Chasmanthe floribunda	South African cornflag	
	Crocosmia x crocosmiiflora	montbretia	
	Homeria collina	cape tulip	A spring bulb that emerged in the rose terrace after the overgrowth was cleared in 2006.
	Hyacinthoides hispanica	scilla	
	Leucojum aestivum	summer snowflake	
	Muscari armeniacum	muscari	
	Narcissus 'King Alfred'	daffodil	
	Narcissus papyraceus	paperwhite	
Watsonia 'Mrs. Bullard's White'			
<b>Trees / Shrubs</b>	Acacia longifolia	Sydney golden wattle	
	Albizia distachya	plume albizia	
	Athanasia parviflora		
	Baccharis species	coyote brush	A California native that was likely introduced by imported soil from the mainland.
	Coprosma repens	mirror plant	
	Cordyline australis	giant dracaena	
	Cotoneaster species		
	Crataegus species	hawthorn	
	Cupressus macrocarpa	Monterey cypress	Donated by the California Wildflower and Spring Blossom Society in the 1920s to beautify the island.
	Echium candicans	Pride of Madeira	Introduced by Fred Reichel in the early 1940s after being recommended to him by noted horticulturists.
	Echium pininiana		Introduced by Fred Reichel in the early 1940s after being recommended to him by noted horticulturists.
	Elaeagnus species	oleaster	
	Eucalyptus globulus	blue gum	Donated by the California Wildflower and Spring Blossom Society in the 1920s to beautify the island.
	Ficus carica	fig tree	
	Hebe species	hebe	
	Juglans nigra	black walnut	Surviving in the west side inmate gardens.
	Leptospermum laevigatum	Australian tea tree	
	Ligustrum species	privet	
	Lupinus arboreus	bush lupine	
	Malus species	crabapple	Growing in the west side inmate gardens.
Metrosideros excelsa	New Zealand Christmas tree	Introduced by Fred Reichel in the early 1940s after being recommended to him by noted horticulturists.	
Pittosporum crassifolium			
Prunus species			
Pyracantha coccinea	firethorn		
Rhamnus californica	coffeeberry		
Solanum marginatum	nightshade		
Yucca gloriosa	Spanish dagger		

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<b>Perennials / Herbaceous Plants</b>	Acanthus mollis	bear's breech	
	Agapanthus orientalis	Lily of the Nile	
	Aloe arborescens	torch plant	
	Centranthus ruber	valerian, Jupiter's beard	
	Cymbalaria muralis	kenilworth ivy, toadflax	
	Cynara scolymus	globe artichoke	Surviving in the west side inmate gardens.
	Dichondra micrantha		
	Eschscholzia californica	California poppy	
	Fuchsia denticulata	fuchsia	
	Fuchsia 'Mrs. Lovell Swisher'	fuchsia	
	Fuchsia 'Rose of Castile'	fuchsia	
	Fuchsia magellanica	fuchsia	
	Hedera helix	ivy	Introduced by the military for erosion control.
	Iris (several bearded cultivars)	bearded iris	
	Iris orientalis	iris	
	Iris spuria	iris	
	Kniphofia uvaria	red-hot poker	
	Lathyrus latifolius	sweet pea	
	Lobularia maritima	sweet alyssum	
	Lonicera japonica	honeysuckle	
	Pelargonium 'Brilliant'	pelargonium	
	Pelargonium quercifolium	oak leaf pelargonium	
	Pelargonium x domesticum 'Mrs. Langtry'	pelargonium	
	Pelargonium x domesticum 'Prince Bismarck'	pelargonium	
	Pelargonium x domesticum 'San Antonio'	pelargonium	
	Pelargonium x hortorum 'Alphonse Ricard'	pelargonium	
	Pityrogramma triangularis	goldenback fern	Likely introduced as spores in the soil imported from Angel Island and the Presidio during the late 1800s.
	Polypodium californicum		Likely introduced as spores in the soil imported from Angel Island and the Presidio during the late 1800s.
	Polypodium scolieri	leathery polypody fern	Likely introduced as spores in the soil imported from Angel Island and the Presidio during the late 1800s.
	Polystichum munitum	western sword fern	Likely introduced as spores in the soil imported from Angel Island and the Presidio during the late 1800s.
	Tropaeolum majus	nasturtium	Donated by the California Wildflower and Spring Blossom Society in the 1920s to beautify the island.
	Vicia coronilla	vetch	Typically used for increasing nitrogen in poor soils.
Vinca major	periwinkle		
Zantedeschia aethiopica	calla lily		

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<b>Succulents</b>	Aeonium arboreum		
	Agave americana	century plant	Introduced by the military for erosion control.
	Agave lechuguilla		
	Aptenia cordifolia	baby sun rose	
	Carpobrotus edulis	ice plant	
	Crassula ovata	jade plant	
	Drosanthemum floribundum	Persian carpet	Planted in the 1920s as part of a beautification effort.
Sedum praealtum	sedum		
<b>Roses</b>	Rosa 'Bardou Job'	rose	
	Rosa 'Dorothy Perkins'	rose	
	Rosa 'Excelsa'	rose	
	Rosa 'Felicite et Perpetue'	rose	
	Rosa 'Gardenia'	rose	
	Rosa 'General MacArthur'	rose	
	Rosa 'Gloire des Rosomanes'	rose	
	Rosa 'Russeliana'	rose	
Rosa wichuraiana	rose		